Dear Shri De,

It is well established that micronutrient malnutrition, resulting from deficiency of vitamins and minerals in the diet, affects all sections of our population and continues to be a major public health concern. It places a huge burden on the healthcare system and also poses a threat to the future economic growth of the nation.

Food fortification has emerged as a proven, simple, scalable and cost-effective strategy to improve the nutrition status of the population. It is complementary to dietary diversification and nutrient supplementation. The Food Safety and Standards Authority of India (FSSAI) has notified standards for five fortified staples namely, wheat flour, rice, oil, milk and salt (Annexure I). Related Central Ministries have issued directives for the use of fortified staples in ICDS, MDM and PDS (Annexure II). Letters from the Chairperson, FSSAI, dated 7th March 2017 (Annexure III) and the CEO, FSSAI, dated 12th June 2017 (Annexure IV) have also been sent encouraging states to adopt food fortification on a large scale.

However, food fortification has not yet been adopted and scaled up in your state as expected. This is disappointing particularly since the incremental cost of introducing all fortified staples in Government Safety Net Programmes in your state is approximately Rs. 90 crores (Rs. 9.31 crores for ICDS, Rs. 16.42 crores for MDM and Rs. 64.31 crores for PDS). This cost is insignificant compared to the state’s overall budget and the
enormous costs of micronutrient malnutrition on the state’s health system.

I therefore, urge you to examine the recent trends in prevalence of anaemia and micronutrient deficiencies in your state and adopt food fortification in the entire state as a priority. Support from FSSAI, through the Food Fortification Resource Centre (FFRC), is available for technical guidance, tendering and procurement of fortified foods, training, capacity building and awareness. Resources are available on the website: www.ffrc.fssai.gov.in. The FFRC team can be contacted as per list attached (Annexure V). The latest FFRC Brochure is also enclosed for your reference (Annexure VI). We look forward to working with you to improve the nutrition status and health outcomes in your state.

With regards,

Yours sincerely,

Rita Teotia

Shri Malay Kumar De, IAS
Chief Secretary
Government of West Bengal
Kolkata-700001

Copy to:

Shri Rajiva Sinha, Additional Chief Secretary (Health &FW),
Government of West Bengal, Swasthya Bhawan, GN-29, Sector-V,
Salt Lake, Kolkata-700091.

Encl:

Annexure I: Food Safety and Standards (Fortification of Foods), Regulations, 2018
Annexure II: Directions from related Central Ministries
Annexure III: Letter from CP, FSSAI
Annexure IV: Letter from CEO, FSSAI
Annexure V: FFRC Contact list
Annexure VI: FFRC Brochure